

Fig. S1. Image of original uncropped blots used for preparation of Fig. 3A for p-ERK1/2, ERK1/2, p-p38, p38, p-JNK, JNK, and β -actin Western blots. PT, *Parthenocissus tricuspidata* growing on pine; p-ERK1/2, phosphorylated extracellular signal-regulated kinase 1/2; p-p38, phosphorylated p38; p-JNK, phosphorylated c-Jun N-terminal kinase.

